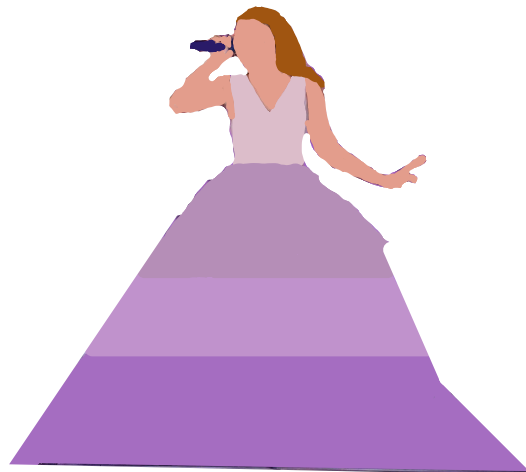


Reputation



Speak Now

